

**ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD**  
**Faculty of Social Sciences**  
**(Department of Pakistan Studies)**

**WARNING**

- 1. PLAGIARISM OR HIRING OF GHOST WRITER(S) FOR SOLVING THE ASSIGNMENT(S) WILL DEBAR THE STUDENT FROM AWARD OF DEGREE/CERTIFICATE, IF FOUND AT ANY STAGE.**
- 2. SUBMITTING ASSIGNMENTS BORROWED OR STOLEN FROM OTHER(S) AS ONE'S OWN WILL BE PENALIZED AS DEFINED IN "AIOU PLAGIARISM POLICY".**

**Course: Foreign Policy of Pakistan-I (4661)**

**Level: M.Sc**

**Semester: Spring, 2014**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Pass Marks: 40**

**Note:** *Answer should preferably be in English and based upon the prescribed reading material. Consult study guide for guidance. Attempt all questions.*

**ASSIGNMENT No. 1**

**(Blocks: 1-5)**

- Q.1 Elaborate the role of economy, culture and history and the size of a country as the determinants of foreign policy orientation. (20)
- Q.2 Do you agree with the view that Anglo-American powers were against the partition of India instead they "wanted a united India to face the 'historical threat' of Russia to the subcontinent and their control to Indian Ocean." Analyse the statement in the light of Anglo-American response to the demand of Pakistan the creation of Pakistan and their attitude to the newly emerged state of Pakistan. (20)
- Q.3 Elaborate the concept of bilateralism. How did it emerge in foreign policy of Pakistan? Do you consider bilateralism a viable foreign policy move? (20)
- Q.4 China factor played important role in developing cordial relations between Pakistan and USA. Evaluate the statement in the light of US-India and India-China relations during the late 1950s and early 1960s. (20)
- Q.5 Discuss Indio-Pak relations in the light of Kashmir dispute and the emergence of India and Pakistan as the nuclear powers in South Asia. (20)

## **ASSIGNMENT No. 2**

**Total Marks: 100**

**Pass Marks: 40**

**(Blocks: 6–9)**

- Q.1 Evaluate Pakistan's Relations with USA and its impacts on militarization in Pakistan. (20)
- Q.2 Explain Pak-Soviet Relations during 1970s. (20)
- Q.3 Describe the role of ideology in Pakistan's foreign policy making process. Critically evaluate Pakistan's relations with Muslim Countries during the period from 1947 to 1960. (20)
- Q.4 Analyze Pakistan's role in the third world with special reference to her policies on the issues of colonialism, South-south cooperation and new International Economic Order. (20)
- Q.5 Examine Pakistan's role in the regional organizations and their impacts on Pakistan's foreign policy. (20)

**ALLAMA IQBAL OPEN UNIVERSITY, ISLAMABAD**

**Course Outlines  
FOREIGN POLICY OF PAKISTAN–I  
(Revised)**

**Course code: 4661**

Course Coordinator:

Dr. Aman Memon

**1. Introduction to the course**

Pakistan foreign policy, like that of any of other small and developing state, is geared up towards achieving goals of national security, economic development and peace at regional and global levels. In pursuit of these goals, Pakistani leadership, since 1947, has followed a number of strategies—ranging from alignment in the 1950s, bilateralism in the 1960s to non-alignment in the 1980s. The adoption of these strategies by various regimes has led Pakistan to behave in the international arena in a very distinctive ways. Additionally, these strategies have produced different kinds of risks and benefits for the Pakistani Policy at a given time and the society at large.

The objective of this course is to discuss and analyse the major themes and events in Pakistan's foreign policy since, 1947 keeping in view the set goals of Pakistan's foreign policy. This course deals with Pakistan's relations with great powers like former Soviet Union, the United States of America. It further discusses dynamics of Pakistan's relations with the Muslim world, third world countries and Pakistan's role in international and regional organizations.

**2. Structure of the course**

- The course has been structured to make it as easy as possible for you to do the required work. This is a 3 Credit Hour course, consisting of Nine Units. Ideally on unit is 12-16 hours work for the students. As the length of the units is unequal therefore, you have to calculate how much time you are required to spend on each unit. We expect you to finish the work within the allocated time.
- For this course **Fortnightly Tutorials** are arranged in the University's Study Centers. They provide you a facility to meet with your fellow students for mutual help and individual discussion with your Course Guide/Tutor. These Tutorials meetings are not formal lectures given in any formal University, rather these are meant for group and individual discussion with the Course Guide/Tutor to facilitate you to undertake part of your learning together. So before going to attend a Tutorial, prepare yourself to discuss course material with your colleagues and Course Guide/Tutor.

- For this course you have to attempt two assignments. After completing the study of first 4 units, Assignment No. 1 is due and the second Assignment is due after completing next 5 units.

### 3. Assessment

For each course the registered student will be assessed as the following:

#### a. Assignments (continuous assessment):

- Assignments are those written exercises which you are required to complete at your own home or place of work after having studied different parts of the Prescribed Readings given in the Reader. As this is a 3 Credit Hour course hence, you will receive Two Assignments which, we expect you to complete within the prescribed period. (See Assignment Schedule)
- This is a compulsory coursework and its successful completion will make you eligible to appear in the Final examination at the end of semester.
- To complete your coursework successfully, you are provided with tutorial support, so that you can discuss your academic problems with your course-mates and the Tutor.
- After completing the assignments, you send them to your appointed Tutor, whose name is already notified to you. Your Tutor will return you these assignments after marking and providing you academic guidance and supervision.

To qualify each Assignment, you have to obtain minimum 40% marks.

#### b. Final Examination (a three hour written examination will take place at the end of the semester).

It is essential for the students to qualify in both components i.e. Assignments and Final Examination with:

- A minimum of 40% in assignments
- A minimum of 40% in Final Examination
- An aggregate of 40% in both components i.e. Assignments and the Final Examination
- Without passing Assignments students do not qualify to appear in the Final Examination

#### c. Workshops

- The workshop of post-graduate courses will be held at the end of each semester at the Regional Campuses.
- It is mandatory to attend the workshop. The student is not declared pass until he/she has attended the workshop satisfactorily.
- The duration of workshop for each 3 Credit Hour course is three days.

## **Block-1**

### **Determinants of Pakistan's Foreign Policy**

#### **Unit-One**

Fixed and Variable Determinants

Reading 1 James N. Rosenau

Reading 2 Z. A. Bhutto

#### **Unit-Two**

Domestic Sources and International Context

Reading 3 K. Sarwar Hassan

Reading 4 Aslam Siduqi

Reading 5 Tahir Amin and Muhammad Islam

## **Block-2**

### **Evolution of Pakistan's Foreign Policy**

#### **Unit Three**

First Phase (1947-1953)

Reading 1 S. M. Burke

Reading 2 K. Sarwar Hassan

#### **Unit Four**

Second Phase (1954-1962)

Reading 3 Z. A. Bhutto

Reading 4 S.M. Burke

Third Phase (1963-1971)

Reading 5 S.M. Burke

#### **Unit Five**

Fourth Phase (1972-1977)

Reading 6 Z.A. Bhutto

Reading 7 Lawrence Ziring

Fifth Phase (1978-1989)

Reading 8 K. Arif

## **Block-3 & 4**

### **Pakistan and her Neighbours: India, Afghanistan and China**

#### **Unit Six**

Pakistan's Relations with India: Dynamics of Relation

Reading 1 Z.A. Bhutto

Reading 2 S.M. Burke

### **Unit Seven**

Survey of Issues in India Pakistan Relations

Reading 3 G.W. Choudhry

Indo-Pakistan Relations in the 1980s

Reading 4 Mujtaba Rizvi

### **Unit Eight**

Pakistan's Relations with Afghanistan: History of Relations

Reading 5 Mujtaba Rizvi

Reading 6 S.M. Burke

Reading 7 Rifat Ayesha

Pak-Afghan Relations after Soviet Military Intervention in Afghanistan

Reading 8 W. Howrd Wriggins

Reading 9 A. R. Sidiqi

### **Unit Nine**

Sino-Pakistan Relations before 1960

Reading 10 S.M. Burke

Reading 11 G.W Choudhry

Sino-Pakistan Relations after 1960

Reading 12 G.W. Choudhry

Sino-Pak-US Axis

Reading 13 G.W. Choudhry

Reading 14 G.W. Choudhry

Pak-China Economic Relations

Reading 15 K. Arif